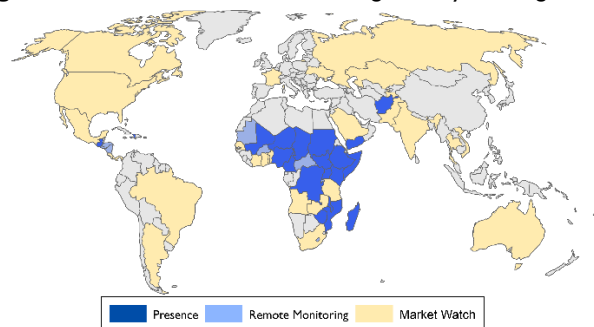


KEY MESSAGES

- In **West Africa**, market supplies were sufficient to meet demand, but below last year due to production deficits and COVID-19 related disruptions. Normal lean seasonal demand increases continued but remained at below average levels given the low purchasing power and limited cross-border trade across the region. Insecurity-related market disruptions persisted in the Greater Lake Chad basin, the Tibesti region, and the Liptako-Gourma region. Staple food prices were below average across much of the Sahel, but average to above average in deficit areas. Prices were substantially above average in Nigeria and several coastal countries facing currency depreciation and high transport costs. (Page 3).
- In **East Africa**, staple food price trends varied across the region. COVID-19 related movement restrictions continued to contribute to some atypical supply, demand, and price patterns. Maize prices declined in surplus-producing Uganda and Tanzania with the progression of May-to-August harvests and in a context of weak regional demand. Prices increased seasonally in Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan, and Sudan as stocks tightened ahead of October-to-December harvests. Prices declined on urban markets of Kenya following the arrival of international imports. Good animal body conditions led to elevated livestock prices (Page 4).
- In **Southern Africa**, maize supply on major markets continued increasing as the 2020/21 marketing year progressed in most countries of the region. Prices declined seasonally or stabilized in many countries. South Africa continued exporting maize to structurally-deficit countries of the region, notably Zimbabwe where regional imports have expanded considerably in recent months following the easing of [phytosanitary \(GMO\) restrictions](#). Zambia maintained a ban on formal maize exports but continued exporting via informal channels due to favorable prices in neighboring countries (Page 5).
- In **Central America**, maize supplies were average while market speculation led to temporary disruptions in bean supply. Maize prices were stable or decreasing while beans prices increased seasonally in June. Maize prices remained above average while bean prices rose to significantly above average levels across the region. In **Haiti**, local and imported staple food supplies were at average to below-average levels in June. Staple food prices generally increased and remained above 2019 and five-year average levels. The Haitian gourde depreciated further against the USD (Page 6).
- In **Central Asia**, wheat price trends were stable or decreasing on average in Afghanistan and Kazakhstan. Wheat prices increased in Pakistan. In **Yemen**, the broader conflict and macroeconomic context continued to disrupt overall market functioning and food access; staple food prices remained above-average (Page 7).
- **International** staple food markets are well supplied. Rice and wheat prices decreased while maize and soybean prices increased on average in June (Figure 2). Global crude oil prices remained below average but increased further for a second consecutive month as countries continue to lift stay-at home orders while global fertilizer prices were stable or falling in June (Page 2).

Figure 1. FEWS NET market monitoring country coverage



Source: FEWS NET

FEWS NET monitors trends in staple food prices in countries at risk of food insecurity. The Price Watch provides an update on market and price trends in selected reference markets. Specific trends for key reference markets and commodities are available in the Price Watch Annexes 1 and 2. FEWS NET gratefully acknowledges partner organizations, ministries of agriculture, national market information systems, the Regional Agricultural Intelligence Network, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the World Food Programme (WFP), and others for their assistance in providing price data.

INTERNATIONAL MARKETS

Current situation (June 2020)

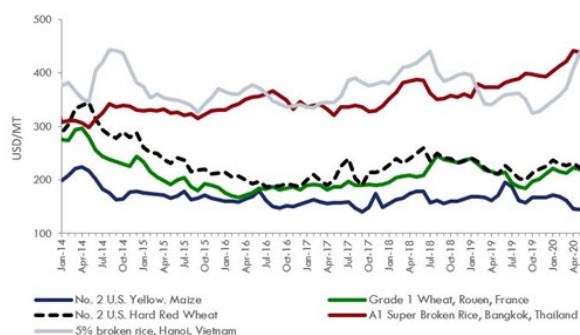
- **International rice** prices were stable or decreasing for major exporter in June due to weakening demand ([InterRice](#)). Concerns remain over wet-season rice in Indonesia and Vietnam. Rice prices were above June 2019 and five-year average levels (**Figure 2**).
- **Global maize** prices were stable or increasing moderately in June following downward revision of the U.S. crop forecast. Maize prices were below June 2019 and five-year average levels ([FAO](#) and [USDA](#)).
- **International wheat** prices were stable or decreasing on average in June as the global supply outlook for MY 2020/21 remained favorable ([FAO](#) and [USDA](#)). Wheat prices were below June 2019 and exhibited mixed trends relative to five-year average levels.
- **Global soybean** prices increased in June owing to higher Chinese demand. Northern and Southern Hemisphere crop conditions continue to remain favorable ([AMIS](#) and [IGC](#)). Soybean prices were close to June 2019 and five-year average levels.
- **International crude oil** prices increased further in June as countries continue to lift stay at home orders. Crude oil prices were below June 2019 and five-year average levels ([U.S. Energy Information Administration](#)). **Global fertilizer** prices were stable or falling in June due to lower gas prices and a general slowdown in demand, particularly in Europe and the U.S. Prices remained below June 2019 and five-year average levels ([AMIS](#) and [WB](#)).

Outlook (July 2020 onward)

- **Global rice** production to fall year on year on expectations for a smaller Asian crop but will continue to outpace consumption levels (**Figure 3**). Rice prices to remain above average levels in 2020 and increase marginally in 2021 ([InterRice](#) and [WB](#)).
- **Global maize** production to fall in MY 2019/20 but recover in MY 2020/21 and exceed consumption for the first time in four years. Maize prices to remain below average levels in 2020 and increase marginally in 2021 ([IGC](#) and [WB](#)).
- **Global wheat** production is expected to recover in MY 2019/20 and increase further in MY 2020/21. Wheat prices to remain below average levels in 2020 and increase marginally in 2021 ([USDA](#) and [WB](#)).
- **Global soybean** production is projected to increase above record set in 2018/19 while consumption will remain modest. Soybean prices to remain below average levels in 2020 and increase marginally in 2021 ([USDA](#) and [WB](#)).
- **Crude oil** inventories to start falling in July 2020 through the end of 2021. Crude oil prices projected to fall 50 percent in 2020 before recovering in 2021 ([U.S. Energy Information Administration](#)). **Global fertilizer** supply could tighten on lower exports from China, while prices will fall in 2020 before recovering in 2021 ([AMIS](#) and [WB](#)).

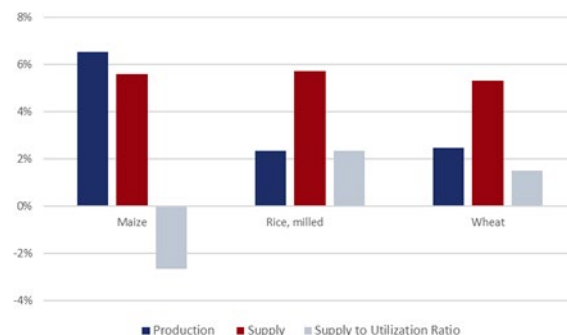
Staple food price trends across the countries monitored by FEWS NET will vary considerably in the coming months in response to local and regional market conditions; international market trends will play a more limited role in most countries (Figure 2). Fuel price trends in FEWS NET countries will depend on both international market conditions, the evolution of local exchange rates in relation to the U.S. Dollar, and the design and implementation of local fuel import and price policies.

Figure 2. Food commodity prices in selected international markets, January 2014 – June 2020



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), World Bank

Figure 3. Global Market Indicators, 2020/21 compared to 2015-2019 average



Source: FEWS NET calculations based on USDA data

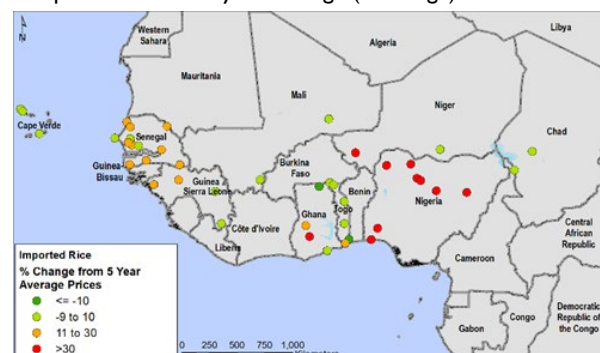
WEST AFRICA

Current situation (June 2020)

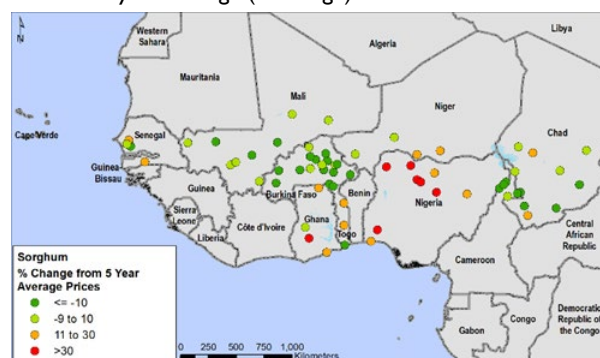
- Market supplies remained sufficient but were below 2019 levels due to localized deficits and COVID-19 related disruptions. Nevertheless, supplies and flows improved slightly in June compared to the previous two to three months. These improvements were driven by recent easing of internal transport and cross-border restrictions in the region, traders releasing stocks before the beginning of the crop season, and humanitarian activities. Persisting insecurity and conflict affected market functioning and access in the **Greater Lake Chad** basin, the **Tibesti** region, and the **Liptako-Gourma** region.
- Lean seasonal demand continued to increase normally but remained below average mainly due to COVID-19 restrictions on internal and cross-border flows, lower purchasing power, and decreased industrial agriculture activities.
- In **Nigeria**, supplies declined compared to the previous month, largely due to COVID-19 related interstate travel restrictions, which limited flows and increased transport costs. Several markets reported being out of stock of certain staples (e.g., white gari and white sorghum in Dandume, groundnut and yam in Ibadan, and brown cowpeas in Saminaka). Demand remained above average and increased with the progression of the lean season and as households continued stocking food products to reduce market visits and potential exposure to the virus. Consequently, food prices across the country remained significantly above average (**Figure 4**).
- In the **Sahel**, coarse grain prices remained stable or seasonally increased compared to the previous month. Affected by low demand, coarse grain prices were below average, except in areas affected by deficits and/or supply disruptions such as **Niger** and **Senegal** (**Figure 5**). In other non-XOF **Coastal** countries, local and imported rice prices remained substantially above average, exacerbated by currency depreciation. In **Cameroon**, COVID-19 related restrictions have affected food supply chains and pushed prices above previous month and average levels, especially for imported foods in urban areas. Prices remained higher than pre-conflict levels in conflict-affected areas of the northwest and southwest regions.
- Cattle trade decreased compared to previous months due to COVID-19 related movement restrictions and/or insecurity in some pastoral zones. However, trade of small ruminants increased ahead of the Tabaski holiday. Prices varied across the region, but small ruminants prices were above average in several markets.

Outlook (July 2020 onward)

- In the **Sahel**, market supplies will remain seasonally low with progression of the lean season and market demand will continue increasing as household stocks deplete further. Humanitarian food distribution will likely limit demand. Internal and external trade will improve with ongoing easing of domestic and regional movement restrictions. Local staple prices will likely be above 2019 levels and near average, but above average in deficit areas.
- In **Nigeria**, the interstate travel ban was lifted outside of curfew hours on July 1, 2020 and trade flows are expected to improve. Supplies, however, could be further limited by the [Central Bank of Nigeria's](#) decision to add maize to the list of the 41 banned import items in order to increase local production and stimulate economic recovery. Also, the [Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency](#) has increased the pump price per liter by 16.4 percent, which will further impact transport costs. Food prices will therefore remain above average.

Figure 4. June 2020 imported rice prices in West Africa compared to the five-year average (% change)

Source: FEWS NET

Figure 5. June 2020 sorghum prices in West Africa compared to the five-year average (% change)

Source: FEWS NET

EAST AFRICA

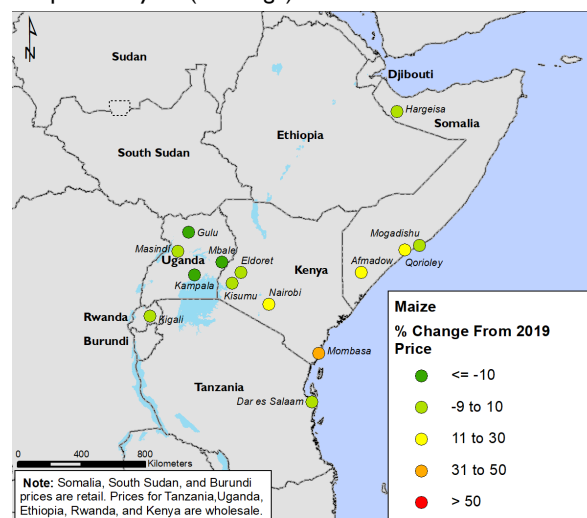
Current situation (June 2020)

- Market and price trends varied across East Africa in June (Figure 7 and Figure 8). Maize prices followed seasonal declining trends in **Tanzania, Uganda, and Burundi** because of increased supply from recent or upcoming harvests coupled with weak regional demand. Prices increased and stocks tightened seasonally in **Sudan, South Sudan, Somalia, and Ethiopia**. Imported commodity price remained elevated in Somalia following the depreciation of the currency since March. Livestock prices remained elevated. Regional currencies have depreciated persistently in many countries of the region in recent years, both in terms of the official and parallel exchange rates. These trends put upward pressure on the cost of imported goods and contribute to the overall inflationary context observed in many parts of the region.
- COVID-19 related movement restrictions continue affecting market trends differently across the region. In **Uganda**, while many businesses have re-opened, activities have not fully resumed. **Border screening delays and the availability of internationally imported maize in Kenya has led to slow and reduced regional demand.** Maize supplies from international markets have started to arrive in **Kenya**. The exchange rate in **Somalia** has depreciated due to reduced remittance flows and relatively slower economic activities leading to elevated imported commodity prices.
- Sudan** is facing multiple market shocks this year. Local staple food production was **below average**, increasing this year's import gap. The global oil price slump has affected export earning opportunities and contributed to the persistent depreciation of the SDG and increasing the relative cost of imports. Local and imported commodity prices were already at elevated levels in May and increased further in June. The prevailing calm in **South Sudan** continues to facilitate trade flows, livelihoods, and market recovery across much of the country. However, already high inflation coupled with COVID-19 related disruptions to local markets, cross-border trade, and international oil markets contributed to deteriorating macroeconomic conditions.

Outlook (July 2020 onward)

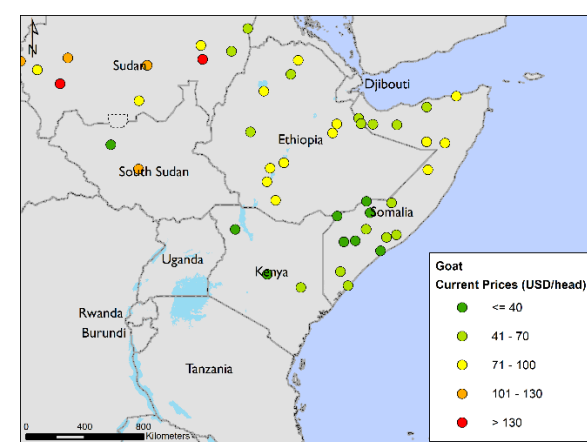
- Staple food prices are expected to remain stable or decline in surplus-producing Uganda and Tanzania. The arrival of the remaining planned maize imports by the Kenya government are expected to help limit the extent of prices increases there. Staple food prices in Ethiopia, Sudan, South Sudan, and Somalia will likely remain elevated and increase seasonally. Despite reduced livestock demand in the Middle East due to subdued Hajj activities livestock demand across pastoral areas of East Africa are expected to remain stable at elevated levels due to favorable rangeland and body conditions and as households continue rebuilding their stocks, thereby reducing market supplies.
- COVID-19 related movement restrictions are expected to continue creating delays in commodity supply chains while simultaneously reducing household food access (including physical market access and effective demand). The global economic downturn attributed to COVID-19 will likely continue limiting foreign exchange reserves gained through export earnings (from fuel, cash crops, and metals) and remittance flows. This will likely lead to further depreciation of local currencies and may contribute to elevated price trends for both imported commodities and their local substitutes.

Figure 6. June 2020 maize prices in East Africa compared to the previous year (% change)



Source: FEWS NET/FARMERS, EGTE, WFP, and, FSNAU and Oanda

Figure 7. June 2020 East Africa goat price trends (USD/head)



Source: FEWS NET/FARMERS, EGTE, WFP, and, FSNAU and Oanda

SOUTHERN AFRICA

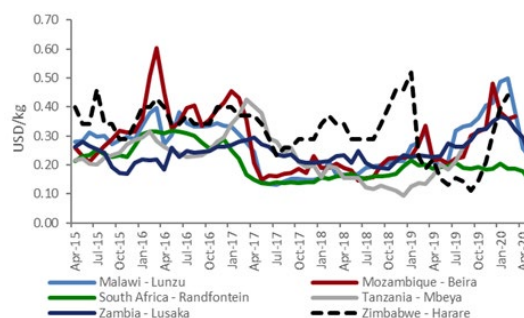
Current situation (June 2020)

- In Southern Africa, maize supplies on many major markets improved seasonally in June with the progression of the 2020/21 marketing year. Carryover stocks from the 2019/20 marketing year are expected to be well below average, while upcoming harvests are expected to be average to above average. Month-on-month trends were generally declining with recent harvests (Figure 9).
- In **South Africa**, export parity prices declined in June and were slightly below international reference prices. Despite ongoing COVID-19 movement restrictions, South Africa continued exporting maize grain and products to grain deficit countries. Monthly exports Zimbabwe have expanded considerably due to recent changes to Zimbabwe's phytosanitary (GMO) requirements (World Grain). Domestic maize supplies in South Africa in 2020/21 are expected to cover domestic consumption needs and exports to regional maize deficit countries.
- Tanzania's** maize supplies were at average to above-average levels, while maize grain prices declined across key reference markets. Cross-border movement restrictions have led to delays in exports to neighboring countries in East Africa. In **Zambia** prices were above their previous year levels as the currency continued to depreciate. Zambia's formal maize export ban remains in place while informal exports to DRC and Malawi continue.
- In **Zimbabwe**, with the progression of the COVID-19 pandemic and the underlying economic conditions, the government reintroduced a legal dual pricing system and introduced a foreign exchange auction to replace the fixed exchange rate. Shortly thereafter, the ZWL depreciated by nearly 50 percent in mid to late June. Maize grain availability remained limited in June and only maize meal was available on some markets. Where available, prices continued increasing atypically and rapidly. Government subsidized maize meal supplies remained limited. In **Malawi**, maize grain prices declined and are now below the recently announced ADMARC purchase prices of MWK 200/kg in many places. In **Mozambique**, maize grain prices declined but remained significantly above average, while maize meal and rice prices were more stable and closer to average levels. In **DRC**, maize meal and cassava flour prices increased rapidly in the first weeks of March in response to panic purchases and stock retention linked to COVID-19 before declining in April and May and stabilizing in June. In **Madagascar**, COVID-19 related movement restrictions have resulted in elevated transportation costs between the country's major cities resulting in atypically increasing prices.

Outlook (July 2020 onward)

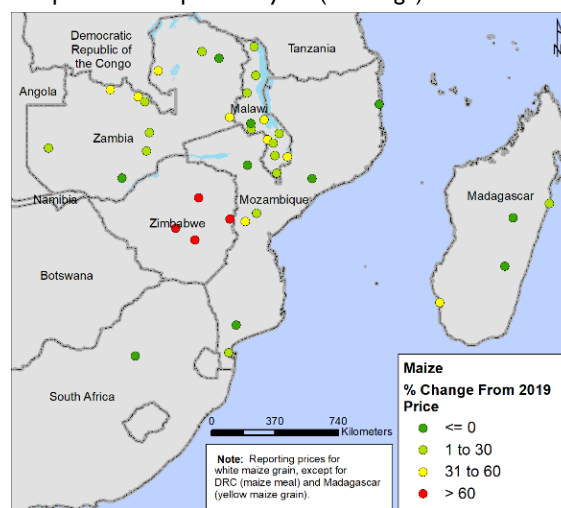
- Regional supplies for the 2020/21 marketing year are expected to be average to above average. South Africa is expected to export average to above average volumes to maize deficit countries. Zambia's maize grain export ban is expected to remain in place, although government to government exports are likely (especially with the DRC). Maize prices will likely stabilize starting in August but will remain above average.
- COVID-19 related movement restrictions and social distancing measures may affect regional labor markets and informal trade flow due to the more labor-intensive nature of this work. Export earnings are expected to decline across the region, resulting in further depreciation of local currencies and may put upward pressure on import prices. FEWS NET will monitor trade flows, and government price and trade policies as other key determinants of prices during the 2020/21 marketing year.

Figure 8. White maize grain prices in selected Southern Africa markets (USD/kg) April 2015- June 2020



Source: FEWS NET estimates based on data from SADC and government ministries

Figure 9. June 2020 maize grain prices in Southern Africa compared to the previous year (% change)



Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Water Development of Malawi, Ministry of Agriculture of Mozambique, Central Statistics Office of Zambia, SAFEX, WFP, OdR, and FEWS NET

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

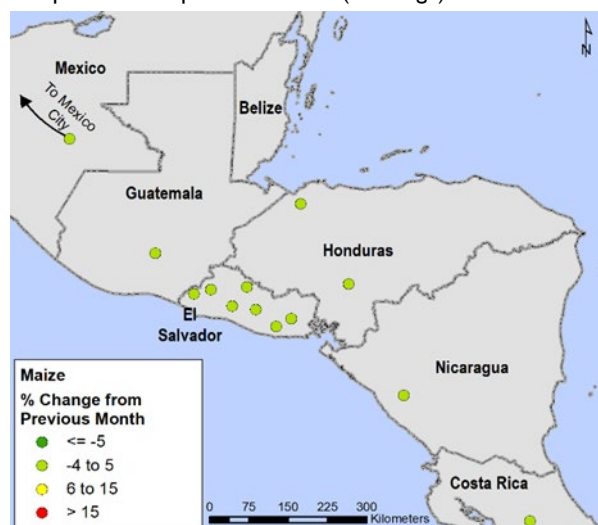
Current situation (June 2020)

- In **Central America**, markets were supplied with maize and beans from the 2019 *Primera* season carryover stocks, the recent *Postrera* harvest, and through regional and international imports. Maize harvests were at average to below average levels due to losses in the subsistence-producing *Dry Corridor* during the 2019 *Primera* season. Informal imports from Mexico continued to support supplies in Guatemala (Figure 10).
- Maize prices were stable or decreasing for the second consecutive month as below average domestic supplies were augmented with regional and international imports. Maize prices remained above average across the region, driven by speculation due to the uncertainty about future COVID-19 related measures, as well as losses during the 2019 *Primera* main harvest.
- Bean prices generally followed seasonal trends but with a marked increase across the region. Supplies from the recent *Postrera* and *Apante* harvests declined rapidly with overall market availability being supported by a drawdown of stocks, particularly from Nicaragua where prices have remained high in the past few years. Bean prices were above five-year average levels across the region.
- In **Haiti**, local and imported staple food supplies were at average to below average levels. Relatively sharper price increases were observed for imported commodities (e.g. wheat flour, black beans and vegetable oil) that typically originate from the Dominican Republic where COVID-19 related border restrictions have been in place since March 2020. Staple food prices increased in June except for maize, which remained stable. The HTG depreciated further against the USD and was 15 percent below 2019 levels (Figure 11).

Outlook (July 2020 onward)

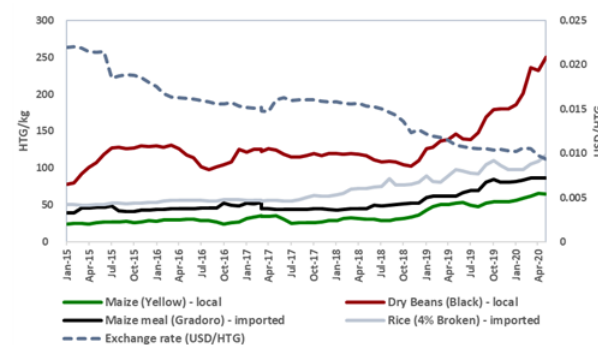
- In **Central America**, maize and bean prices are expected to continue following seasonal trends through July, despite below average production. Bean prices are expected to remain at above average levels, despite carryover stocks from 2019 and the recent *Apante* harvest in the region. Maize prices are expected to increase seasonally and remain above average levels until the 2020 *Primera* season harvest. Imported rice availability will remain adequate while prices are likely to change in response to price adjustments in the global rice market. Movement restrictions are expected to ease in the coming weeks as governments across the region move to reopen their economies. This will allow households to resume some income generating activities and some recovery in purchasing power, although not to pre-COVID-19 levels.
- In **Haiti**, above average cereal import requirements are expected for the remainder of MY 2019/20. Supply of imported staples from the Dominican Republic will remain restricted as the country maintains its ban on formal border crossings into Haiti to contain the COVID-19 pandemic. The price of local staples will likely follow typical seasonal trends, even though above average prices are anticipated for both local and imported staple foods in the coming months. Domestic marketing channels are expected to remain operational as the country begins gradual reopening of the national economy. The situation could change over the coming months in the context of further sharp increases in the coronavirus caseload across the country.

Figure 10. June 2020 maize prices in Central America compared to the previous month (% change)



Source: FEWS NET

Figure 11. Average national staple food prices and exchange rate in Haiti, January 2015 – June 2020

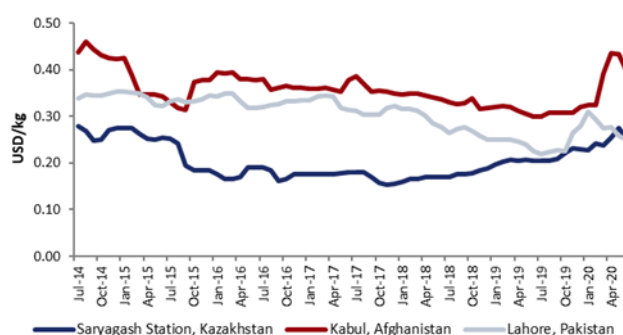


Source: FEWS NET / CNSA

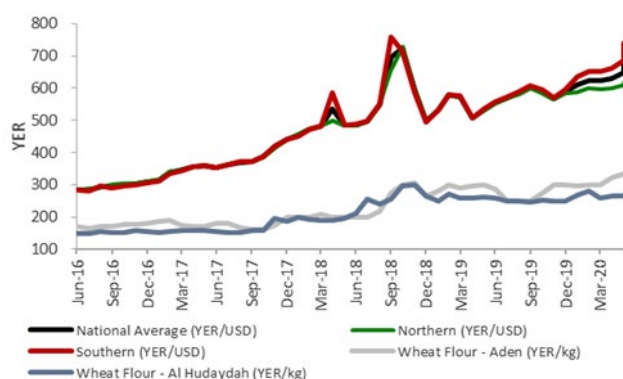
CENTRAL ASIA

Current situation (June 2020)

- Regional wheat availability and price trends varied across **Central Asia** in June (**Figure 12**). As detailed in the [Central Asia Regional Wheat Supply and Market Outlook](#), localized wheat deficits are expected to be filled through intra-regional trade. In **Yemen**, markets remain severely disrupted by ongoing macroeconomic challenges, health crisis, climate shocks and conflict.
- In **Kazakhstan**, planting for the main 2020 wheat crop concluded and crop conditions are normal. Wheat exports recovered slowly following removal of COVID-19 related wheat export restrictions ([FAO](#) and [USDA](#)). Wheat grain export prices decreased by seven percent in June while the KZT remained stable against the USD. Wheat grain prices were respectively 25 and 28 percent above their 2019 and five-year average levels.
- In **Pakistan**, wheat harvests concluded with near average output. MY 2019/20 wheat exports remain significantly below average with official trade statistics showing no formal exports since November 2019 ([PBS](#) and [USDA](#)). Wheat prices increased across key reference markets in June while the PKR depreciated moderately against the USD. Wheat grain prices remained significantly above 2019 and five-year average levels.
- In **Afghanistan**, wheat grain and flour prices decreased in June with progression of the MY 2020/21 wheat harvest and easing of export quota in Kazakhstan. Overall, wheat price trends started to decline but remained significantly above 2019 and five-year average levels.

Figure 12. Wheat grain prices in Central Asia (USD/kg)

Source: WFP, VAM, APK Inform Agency, Kazakhstan

Figure 13. Average monthly secondary exchange rates and wheat flour price trends in Yemen

Source: FAO and WFP

- In **Yemen**, imported staple foods remained available across key reference markets in a context of rapidly diminishing stocks. Staple food prices increased in June and remained significantly above average. The YER depreciated further against the USD (**Figure 13**). The government is implementing measures to ensure continued availability of staple foods. According to the FAO, teams of local Trade and Chambers of Commerce representatives have been working to build up three months' worth of food stocks, in anticipation of potential port closures and import disruptions ([FAO](#)).

Outlook (July 2020 onward)

- Border restrictions associated with the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic will continue to limit cross border trade flows and influence the availability and prices of wheat and other imported staple foods. In **Afghanistan**, wheat harvest for 2020/21 is expected to be near average ([FEWS NET](#)) with prices expected to decrease further as the harvest concludes. **Pakistani** wheat exports will continue to contract as the government resolves the domestic supply situation and ensures adequate domestic wheat procurement for the coming year ([USDA](#)). In **Kazakhstan**, wheat export volumes will continue to recover with the removal of export quotas that have been in place since March, MY 2019/20 export volumes will likely remain below year earlier levels. MY 2020/21 wheat exports are projected to increase by 18 percent year-on-year ([USDA](#)).
- In **Yemen**, 2020 cereal import requirements are expected to remain stable at about 4.3 million tons ([FAO](#)). Local and imported staple food prices will likely continue to increase in the coming months as conflict persists, the macroeconomy further deteriorates and markets continue to be disrupted by COVID-19 mitigation measures.

PRICE WATCH ANNEX I June 2020 Prices

July 31, 2020

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Bohicon Benin	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XOF 445.00	-2	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.76						
Come Benin	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 213.00	6	-	-	▲	-	-
	\$0.37						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XOF 426.00	0	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.73						
Cotonou Benin	Beans (White)						
	XOF 547.00	1	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.94						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 220.00	0	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.38						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XOF 532.00	0	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.91						
Malanville Benin	Gari						
	XOF 250.00	0	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.43						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 167.00	6	-	-	▲	-	-
	\$0.29						
Parakou Benin	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 192.00	0	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.33						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XOF 413.00	0	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.71						
Bobo Dioulasso Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 140.00	0	1	-12	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.24						
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 224.00	2	12	0	▶	▲	▶
	\$0.38						
	Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 158.00	0	-7	-11	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.27						
Djibo Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 219.00	12	16	10	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.38						
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 225.00	6	33	8	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.39						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Djibo Burkina Faso	Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 206.00	15	23	10	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.35						
Koudougou Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 143.00	0	0	-13	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.25						
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 200.00	3	12	-3	▶	▲	▶
	\$0.34						
	Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 149.00	6	-11	-18	▲	▼	▼
	\$0.26						
Ouagadougou Burkina Faso	Gasoline						
	XOF 610.00	0	-7	-1	▶	▼	▶
	\$1.05						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 165.00	2	2	4	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.28						
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 221.00	1	-4	-3	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.38						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	XOF 850.00	0	0	-4	▶	▶	▶
	\$1.46						
	Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 197.00	-2	-10	-4	▶	▼	▶
	\$0.34						
	Whole milk powder						
	XOF 5450.00	0	0	-1	▶	▶	▶
	\$9.35						
Pouytenga Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 128.00	7	-5	-19	▲	▶	▼
	\$0.22						
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 194.00	2	9	-9	▶	▲	▼
	\$0.33						
	Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 119.00	3	-2	-20	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.20						
Solenzo Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 113.00	7	38	-8	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.19						
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 141.00	1	34	-13	▶	▲	▼
	\$0.24						

The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex I provides prices and price changes for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The prices are final monthly average prices for June 2020. Commodities included in the Annex are the staples most often consumed by the poor in the indicated market. Additional commodities provided are important commodities consumed in the same areas or fuel prices that affect food prices. Final monthly average prices are used. The symbols (▲▶▼) depict the direction of price changes: the red upward-facing arrow denotes an increase of five percent or greater. The blue horizontal arrow denotes no change or changes that are smaller than 5 percent, and the green downward-facing arrow denotes price decreases that are five percent or greater. The three arrows respectively correspond to the percent change in prices this month compared to last month, last year, and the five-year average. The “-” symbol indicates that data are not available. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Solenzo Burkina Faso	Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 102.00	-1	31	-17	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.18						
Maroua Cameroon	Maize (Corn) (W)						
	XAF 210.00	14	40	8	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.36						
	Sorghum (W)						
	XAF 180.00	20	20	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.31						
Abeche Chad	Millet (Pearl)						
	XAF 233.00	18	45	15	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.40						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	XAF 161.25	23	20	-6	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.28						
Bol Chad	Maize Grain (White)						
	XAF 305.00	5	69	40	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.52						
Mongo Chad	Millet (Pearl)						
	XAF 270.00	1	64	15	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.46						
Moundou Chad	Millet (Pearl)						
	XAF 210.00	-5	31	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.36						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	XAF 169.50	0	21	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.29						
Moussoro Chad	Maize Grain (White)						
	XAF 282.50	-13	28	14	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.48						
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XAF 318.00	-11	33	26	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.55						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XAF 600.00	0	-25	-6	▲	▼	▼
	\$1.03						
N'Djamena Chad	Maize Grain (White)						
	XAF 250.00	8	25	4	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.43						
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XAF 275.00	-12	38	5	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.47						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XAF 515.00	2	3	4	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.88						
	Rice (Milled)						
	XAF 410.00	10	-2	-5	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.70						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	XAF 200.00	0	54	8	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.34						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Sarh Chad	Millet (Pearl)						
	XAF 240.00	3	50	9	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.41						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	XAF 148.50	6	22	-17	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.25						
Bamako Mali	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 200.00	0	0	-13	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.34						
	Rice (Gambiana)						
	XOF 375.00	0	0	-4	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.64						
Gao Mali	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 250.00	0	6	3	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.43						
Kayes Mali	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 256.00	1	-11	-4	▲	▼	▲
	\$0.44						
Koulikoro Mali	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 200.00	0	0	-6	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.34						
Mopti Mali	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 200.00	14	0	-7	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.34						
Segou Mali	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 172.00	8	15	-7	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.30						
	Rice (Gambiana)						
	XOF 350.00	0	0	-2	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.60						
Sikasso Mali	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 198.00	3	1	-8	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.34						
Timbuktu Mali	Rice (Milled)						
	XOF 271.00	-2	-8	-19	▲	▼	▼
	\$0.47						
Agadez Niger	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 277.00	13	18	6	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.48						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	XOF 975.00	15	3	1	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.67						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XOF 600.00	0	20	-	▲	▲	-
	\$1.03						
	Whole milk powder						
	XOF 1800.00	0	20	-24	▲	▲	▼
	\$3.09						
Diffa Niger	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	XOF 190.00	-8	-44	-	▼	▼	-
	\$0.33						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Diffa Niger	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 204.00	-18	-13	-	▼	▼	-
	\$0.35						
	Sorghum (Mixed)						
	XOF 170.00	-19	-8	-	▼	▼	-
	\$0.29						
Gaya Niger	Maize Grain (Mixed)						
	XOF 200.00	6	7	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.34						
Maradi Niger	Maize Grain (Mixed)						
	XOF 218.00	2	26	6	►	▲	▲
	\$0.37						
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 236.00	8	36	11	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.40						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	XOF 700.00	-3	-3	-9	►	►	▼
	\$1.20						
	Sorghum (Mixed)						
	XOF 227.00	10	35	16	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.39						
	Whole milk powder						
	XOF 1700.00	11	17	-22	▲	▲	▼
	\$2.92						
Niamey Niger	Diesel						
	XOF 538.00	0	0	0	►	►	►
	\$0.92						
	Gasoline						
	XOF 540.00	0	0	0	►	►	►
	\$0.93						
	Maize Grain (Mixed)						
	XOF 212.00	0	9	-2	►	▲	►
	\$0.36						
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 256.00	0	12	-1	►	▲	►
	\$0.44						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	XOF 700.00	-13	-10	-20	▼	▼	▼
	\$1.20						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XOF 500.00	0	11	34	►	▲	▲
	\$0.86						
	Sorghum (Mixed)						
	XOF 240.00	0	1	-1	►	►	►
	\$0.41						
	Whole milk powder						
	XOF 1650.00	-4	10	-31	►	▲	▼
	\$2.83						
Ouallam Niger	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 271.00	0	-5	-9	►	►	▼
	\$0.47						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Sabon Machi Niger	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	XOF 201.00	8	7	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.34						
Tahoua Niger	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 279.00	0	6	2	►	▲	►
	\$0.48						
	Sorghum (Mixed)						
	XOF 222.00	0	0	-5	►	►	►
	\$0.38						
Tillabéri Niger	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 243.00	-3	-5	-	►	►	-
	\$0.42						
	Sorghum (Mixed)						
	XOF 238.00	4	5	-	►	►	-
	\$0.41						
Dandume Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)						
	NGN 145.39	35	36	29	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.38						
	Rice (Milled)						
	NGN 340.71	9	52	67	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.88						
Giwa Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)						
	NGN 112.50	28	32	15	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.29						
	Sorghum (White)						
	NGN 111.82	24	59	32	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.29						
Ibadan Nigeria	Bread						
	NGN 390.63	0	14	14	►	▲	▲
	\$1.01						
	Diesel						
	NGN 216.50	-3	-4	11	►	►	▲
	\$0.56						
	Gasoline						
	NGN 125.00	0	-14	-9	►	▼	▼
	\$0.32						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	NGN 154.60	35	54	35	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.40						
	Palm Oil (Refined)						
	NGN 359.00	-23	8	-3	▼	▲	►
	\$0.93						
	Sorghum (White)						
	NGN 167.19	36	50	30	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.43						
Kano Nigeria	Diesel						
	NGN 240.00	0	-4	16	►	►	▲
	\$0.62						
	Gasoline						
	NGN 123.50	-1	-14	-11	►	▼	▼
	\$0.32						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Kano Nigeria	Groundnuts (Shelled)						
	NGN 276.47	-1	175	16	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.72						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	NGN 132.03	46	51	27	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.34						
Kaura Namoda Nigeria	Millet (Pearl) (W)						
	NGN 150.70	-14	68	40	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.39						
	Sorghum (White) (W)						
	NGN 132.85	48	77	40	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.34						
Lagos Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)						
	NGN 141.07	33	61	37	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.37						
	Sorghum (White)						
	NGN 145.24	49	63	46	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.38						
Saminaka Nigeria	Yams						
	NGN 241.49	-13	21	17	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.63						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	NGN 143.44	31	89	57	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.37						
Dakar Senegal	Sorghum (White)						
	NGN 167.32	49	98	67	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.43						
	Millet						
	XOF 278.00	-6	17	18	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.48						
Kaolak Senegal	Rice (100% Broken)						
	XOF 304.00	-3	1	7	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.52						
	Millet						
	XOF 247.00	-7	29	40	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.42						
Saint-Louis Senegal	Rice (100% Broken)						
	XOF 323.00	1	9	18	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.55						
	Millet						
	XOF 250.00	-29	-2	4	▼	▶	▶
	\$0.43						
Tambacounda Senegal	Rice (100% Broken)						
	XOF 320.00	-2	7	12	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.55						
	Millet						
	XOF 239.00	-18	22	14	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.41						
Ziguinchor Senegal	Rice (100% Broken)						
	XOF 325.00	-7	8	12	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.56						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Bujumbura Burundi	Beans (Red) (W)						
	BIF 1096.00	-34	-	-	▼	-	-
	\$0.58						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	BIF 846.00	6	-	-	▲	-	-
	\$0.45						
Eldoret Kenya	Rice (Milled)						
	BIF 1342.00	-28	-	-	▼	-	-
	\$0.71						
	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)						
	KES 133.46	14	24	48	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.27						
Kisumu Kenya	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	KES 38.14	12	7	17	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.36						
	Potato (White) (W)						
	KES 17.34	2	-17	-5	▶	▼	▶
	\$0.16						
Mombasa Kenya	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)						
	KES 150.00	-	45	68	-	▲	▲
	\$1.42						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	KES 45.56	-	-3	10	-	▶	▲
	\$0.43						
Kitui Kenya	Potato (White) (W)						
	KES 33.64	-	43	39	-	▲	▲
	\$0.32						
	Potato (White) (W)						
	KES 29.55	-	-41	-	-	▼	-
	\$0.28						
Nairobi Kenya	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)						
	KES 115.00	4	38	61	▶	▲	▲
	\$1.09						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	KES 49.62	40	35	35	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.47						
Gicumbi Rwanda	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)						
	KES 117.71	24	68	55	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.12						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	KES 50.97	27	27	39	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.48						
Nairobi Kenya	Potato (White) (W)						
	KES 26.84	-	6	15	-	▲	▲
	\$0.25						
	Beans (mixed)						
	RWF 479.00	-6	-	-	▼	-	-
	\$0.51						
Gicumbi Rwanda	Maize Grain (White)						
	RWF 254.00	-2	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.27						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Gicumbi	Rice (Milled)						
Rwanda	RWF 860.00	1	-	-	►	-	-
	\$0.92						
Kigali City	Beans (mixed)						
Rwanda	RWF 506.00	-3	-16	-	►	▼	-
	\$0.54						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	RWF 267.00	-2	-24	-	►	▼	-
	\$0.28						
	Rice (Milled)						
	RWF 877.00	-3	-3	-	►	►	-
	\$0.94						
Ruhengeri	Beans (mixed)						
Rwanda	RWF 479.00	-8	1	-	▼	►	-
	\$0.51						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	RWF 239.00	-15	-20	-	▼	▼	-
	\$0.26						
	Rice (Milled)						
	RWF 860.00	-2	-28	-	►	▼	-
	\$0.92						
Baidoa	Diesel						
Somalia	SOS 20800.00	-5	-5	5	►	►	►
	\$0.81						
	Gasoline						
	SOS 20400.00	-10	-18	-5	▼	▼	►
	\$0.80						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	SOS 10640.00	6	69	34	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.42						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	SOS 32800.00	-16	26	28	▼	▲	▲
	\$1.28						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SOS 16400.00	-9	9	14	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.64						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 5680.00	9	9	-8	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.22						
Beled Hawa	Sorghum (Red)						
Somalia	SOS 16300.00	-4	-3	11	►	►	▲
	\$0.64						
Beled Weyn	Sorghum (Red)						
Somalia	SOS 12000.00	4	20	43	►	▲	▲
	\$0.47						
Bossaso	Rice (Parboiled)						
Somalia	SOS 22600.00	3	19	43	►	▲	▲
	\$0.88						
Buale	Cowpeas (Red)						
Somalia	SOS 36000.00	31	115	27	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.41						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Buale	Maize Grain (White)						
Somalia	SOS 14900.00	27	108	51	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.58						
Burao	Diesel						
Somalia	SLS 4500.00	-18	-34	-29	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.53						
	Gasoline						
	SLS 5500.00	-18	-31	-27	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.65						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	SLS 6000.00	2	0	22	►	►	▲
	\$0.71						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	SLS 12000.00	-2	0	3	►	►	►
	\$1.42						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SLS 5500.00	2	10	6	►	▲	▲
	\$0.65						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SLS 5000.00	0	0	25	►	►	▲
	\$0.59						
Dhusamareb	Diesel						
Somalia	SOS 18000.00	-3	-18	-19	►	▼	▼
	\$0.70						
	Gasoline						
	SOS 20000.00	-2	0	-16	►	►	▼
	\$0.78						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	SOS 50000.00	12	11	4	▲	▲	►
	\$1.95						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SOS 20000.00	-9	0	-	▼	►	-
	\$0.78						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 15600.00	-8	-3	-3	▼	►	►
	\$0.61						
El Dhere	Cowpeas (Red)						
Somalia	SOS 16000.00	14	-11	-17	▲	▼	▼
	\$0.62						
Galkayo	Cowpeas (Red)						
Somalia	SOS 41600.00	7	16	24	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.62						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SOS 23400.00	0	6	28	►	▲	▲
	\$0.91						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 12000.00	0	-8	-9	►	▼	▼
	\$0.47						
Garowe	Rice (Parboiled)						
Somalia	SOS 21600.00	-7	27	31	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.84						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Hargeisa Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SLS 6840.00	1	37	37	►	►	►
	\$0.81						
Lugh Somalia	Maize Grain (White)						
	SOS 9000.00	-8	-18	-28	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.35						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 8800.00	-7	-20	-27	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.34						
Merka Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)						
	SOS 25000.00	9	22	-9	►	►	▼
	\$0.98						
Mogadishu Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)						
	SOS 22600.00	4	-21	-18	►	▼	▼
	\$0.88						
	Diesel						
	SOS 11800.00	3	-21	-24	►	▼	▼
	\$0.46						
	Gasoline						
	SOS 11400.00	14	-34	-30	►	▼	▼
	\$0.44						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	SOS 9560.00	-17	3	-12	▼	►	▼
	\$0.37						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	SOS 19800.00	-14	-6	-10	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.77						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SOS 12400.00	-3	3	3	►	►	►
	\$0.48						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 7160.00	-20	-32	-19	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.28						
Qorioley Somalia	Diesel						
	SOS 17500.00	-8	-8	-2	▼	▼	►
	\$0.68						
	Gasoline						
	SOS 19500.00	-3	-3	-13	►	►	▼
	\$0.76						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	SOS 7500.00	9	30	-1	►	►	►
	\$0.29						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	SOS 32500.00	-15	41	26	▼	►	►
	\$1.27						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SOS 15750.00	-9	5	5	▼	►	►
	\$0.61						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 5000.00	25	-5	-36	►	►	▼
	\$0.20						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Togwajale Somalia	Sorghum (White)						
	SLS 2600.00	-1	-16	-24	►	▼	▼
	\$0.31						
Aweil South Sudan	Sorghum (White)						
	SSP 214.29	19	74	174	►	►	►
	\$1.29						
Juba South Sudan	Maize Grain (White)						
	SSP 171.43	0	33	115	►	►	►
	\$1.03						
	Sorghum (White)						
	SSP 171.43	0	20	118	►	►	►
	\$1.03						
	Wheat Flour						
	SSP 300.00	0	-	-	►	-	-
	\$1.81						
Malakal South Sudan	Sorghum (White)						
	SSP 342.86	0	-	-	►	-	-
	\$2.07						
Wau South Sudan	Sorghum (White)						
	SSP 210.57	23	111	-	►	►	-
	\$1.27						
	Wheat Flour						
	SSP 300.00	-5	-	-	►	-	-
	\$1.81						
Ad Damazin Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 72.00	6	170	492	►	►	►
	\$1.31						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 48.00	17	157	450	►	►	►
	\$0.87						
	Wheat Grain						
	SDG 66.00	14	65	298	►	►	►
	\$1.20						
Al Qadarif Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 84.00	47	303	712	►	►	►
	\$1.52						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 53.00	18	286	696	►	►	►
	\$0.96						
	Wheat Grain						
	SDG 68.00	16	76	343	►	►	►
	\$1.23						
Dongola Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 133.00	23	343	-	►	►	-
	\$2.41						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 62.00	24	288	-	►	►	-
	\$1.12						
	Wheat Grain						
	SDG 50.00	0	117	-	►	►	-
	\$0.91						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
El Fasher Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 57.00	-2	185	397	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.03						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 53.00	15	194	515	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.96						
Wheat Grain Sudan	SDG 120.00	2	200	637	▲	▲	▲
	\$2.18						
El Obeid Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 79.00	-2	227	546	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.43						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 51.61	4	220	571	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.94						
Wheat Grain Sudan	SDG 70.96	10	175	461	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.29						
Geneina Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 58.00	-1	271	600	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.05						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 55.00	-1	374	658	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.00						
Kadugli Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 54.75	18	99	330	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.99						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 31.80	2	175	422	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.58						
Wheat Grain Sudan	SDG 58.40	15	95	342	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.06						
Nyala Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 57.40	-2	160	366	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.04						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 37.50	2	140	373	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.68						
Wheat Grain Sudan	SDG 62.00	1	165	358	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.12						
Om Durman Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 100.00	33	257	669	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.81						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 60.00	20	253	632	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.09						
Wheat Grain Sudan	SDG 60.00	0	114	369	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.09						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Port Sudan Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 80.00	10	167	-	▲	▲	-
	\$1.45						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 56.66	10	209	-	▲	▲	-
	\$1.03						
Arua Uganda	Cassava Chips						
	UGX 780.00	-	56	-26	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.21						
Gulu Uganda	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)						
	UGX 3440.00	-9	25	43	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.93						
Kampala Uganda	Beans (mixed) (W)						
	USD 0.63	-26	-7	12	▼	▼	▲
	\$0.63						
Cooking Banana (unspecified) Uganda	UGX 598.41	-14	-29	-30	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.16						
Maize Grain (White) Uganda	UGX 1500.00	-2	-3	-7	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.40						
Sorghum (Red) (W) Uganda	USD 0.22	-19	-39	-22	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.22						
Beans (K124/Nabe 4) Uganda	UGX 3360.00	-29	22	48	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.90						
Beans (mixed) (W) Uganda	USD 0.71	-8	-9	10	▼	▼	▲
	\$0.71						
Maize Grain (White) (W) Uganda	USD 0.26	-14	-12	-8	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.26						
Sorghum (Red) (W) Uganda	USD 0.26	-18	-26	-27	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.26						
Beans (K124/Nabe 4) Uganda	UGX 3020.00	-9	23	37	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.81						
Cooking Banana (unspecified) Uganda	UGX 454.40	-27	-42	-43	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.12						
Millet (Finger) Uganda	UGX 1500.00	-25	-6	-23	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.40						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Ambovombe	Rice (Gasy)						
Androy (CL)	MGA 2450.00	-23	44	-	▼	▲	-
Madagascar	\$0.65						
Antananarivo	Rice (Gasy)						
Average	MGA 1740.00	5	-2	-	►	►	-
Madagascar	\$0.46						
	Rice (Milled)						
	MGA 1960.00	3	15	-	►	▲	-
	\$0.52						
Fianarantsoa I (CL)	Rice (Gasy)						
Madagascar	MGA 1920.00	7	56	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.51						
Toamasina I (CL)	Rice (Gasy)						
Madagascar	MGA 1800.00	0	0	-	►	►	-
	\$0.48						
Toliara I (CL)	Dried Cassava						
Madagascar	MGA 800.00	0	33	-	►	▲	-
	\$0.21						
	Rice (Gasy)						
	MGA 1925.00	0	10	-	►	▲	-
	\$0.51						
Karonga	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 281.25	9	171	66	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.39						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MWK 155.72	-3	24	12	►	▲	▲
	\$0.21						
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 493.42	-9	6	9	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.68						
Lilongwe	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 300.00	-	-13	-	-	▼	-
	\$0.41						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MWK 160.00	-13	-11	3	▼	▼	►
	\$0.22						
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 800.00	0	-11	13	►	▼	▲
	\$1.10						
Lunzu	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 350.00	3	0	14	►	►	▲
	\$0.48						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MWK 167.50	3	7	9	►	▲	▲
	\$0.23						
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 700.00	25	-3	12	▲	►	▲
	\$0.97						
Mitundu	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 210.73	-2	-25	-1	►	▼	►
	\$0.29						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Mitundu	Maize Grain (White)						
Malawi	MWK 162.91	10	30	34	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.22						
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 687.68	3	-11	5	►	▼	►
	\$0.95						
Mzuzu	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 323.10	16	0	15	▲	►	▲
	\$0.45						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MWK 157.50	3	19	22	►	▲	▲
	\$0.22						
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 790.04	0	6	27	►	▲	▲
	\$1.09						
Nsanje	Maize Grain (White)						
Malawi	MWK 180.23	-6	6	17	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.25						
Salima	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 162.50	0	-44	-9	►	▼	▼
	\$0.22						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MWK 180.00	0	33	34	►	▲	▲
	\$0.25						
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 600.00	11	-12	20	▲	▼	▲
	\$0.83						
Chókwé	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
Mozambique	MZN 50.00	-13	25	11	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.72						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MZN 22.86	-16	0	21	▼	►	▲
	\$0.33						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	MZN 50.00	0	0	15	►	►	▲
	\$0.72						
Gorongosa	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
Mozambique	MZN 56.42	31	100	41	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.82						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MZN 14.74	17	15	37	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.21						
Maputo	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
Mozambique	MZN 54.52	-7	10	57	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.79						
	Diesel						
	MZN 58.95	-2	-9	17	►	▼	▲
	\$0.85						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MZN 26.19	2	26	46	►	▲	▲
	\$0.38						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Southern Africa	Maputo	Maize Meal					
	Mozambique	MZN 43.00	-4	8	-10	▲	▲
		\$0.62					
		Refined Vegetable Oil					
		MZN 89.33	0	28	23	▲	▲
		\$1.29					
		Rice (5% Broken)					
		MZN 44.66	-7	28	3	▲	▲
		\$0.65					
		Rice (5% Broken)					
Southern Africa	Maxixe	Mozambique	MZN 49.33	-	-1	-	▲
		\$0.71					
		Diesel					
Southern Africa	Nampula	Mozambique	MZN 60.72	-2	-	-	▲
		\$0.88					
		Cowpeas (Mixed)					
Southern Africa	Tete	Mozambique	MZN 47.50	6	31	-	▲
		\$0.69					
		Maize Grain (White)					
		MZN 13.14	-1	-6	-	▲	▲
		\$0.19					
		Rice (5% Broken)					
		MZN 57.50	15	-1	-	▲	▲
		\$0.83					
		Maize Grain (White)					
		MZN 13.14	-1	-6	-	▲	▲
Southern Africa	Chipata	Zambia	ZMW 2.96	-4	39	79	▲
		\$0.16					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 5.36	-6	38	95	▲	▲
		\$0.29					
		Maize Grain (White)					
		ZMW 2.22	-20	-20	15	▲	▲
		\$0.12					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 4.09	-10	22	64	▲	▲
Southern Africa	Choma	Zambia	ZMW 2.22	-20	-20	15	▲
		\$0.12					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 4.09	-10	22	64	▲	▲
		\$0.22					
		Maize Grain (White)					
		ZMW 2.55	5	15	37	▲	▲
		\$0.14					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 4.21	-13	32	73	▲	▲
Southern Africa	Kabwe	Zambia	ZMW 2.55	5	15	37	▲
		\$0.14					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 4.21	-13	32	73	▲	▲
		\$0.23					
		Maize Grain (White)					
		ZMW 2.43	-3	15	38	▲	▲
		\$0.13					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 4.53	-17	14	61	▲	▲
Southern Africa	Kasama	Zambia	ZMW 2.43	-3	15	38	▲
		\$0.13					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 4.53	-17	14	61	▲	▲
		\$0.25					
		Maize Grain (White)					
		ZMW 3.53	-11	12	54	▲	▲
		\$0.19					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 4.53	-17	14	61	▲	▲

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Southern Africa	Kitwe	Roller Maize Meal					
	Zambia	ZMW 4.29	-13	30	61	▲	▲
		\$0.24					
		Diesel					
	Lusaka	Zambia	ZMW 15.59	0	16	49	▲
		\$0.86					
		Maize Grain (White)					
		ZMW 3.69	-12	3	43	▲	▲
		\$0.20					
		Roller Maize Meal					
Southern Africa		ZMW 3.97	-22	17	54	▲	▲
		\$0.22					
		Maize Grain (White)					
	Mansa	Zambia	ZMW 2.89	-13	37	67	▲
		\$0.16					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 4.99	-10	45	85	▲	▲
		\$0.27					
		Maize Grain (White)					
	Mongu	Zambia	ZMW 3.89	-12	28	71	▲
Southern Africa		\$0.21					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 5.44	-3	40	86	▲	▲
		\$0.30					
		Maize Grain (White)					
	Solwezi	Zambia	ZMW 2.87	-6	31	56	▲
		\$0.16					
		Roller Maize Meal					
		ZMW 4.46	-21	27	65	▲	▲
		\$0.25					

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
San Jose Costa Rica	Beans (Black) (W)						
	USD 1.92	4	8	11	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.92						
	Beans (Red) (W)						
	USD 2.10	0	0	-7	▲	▲	▼
	\$2.10						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.57	-2	-8	-17	▲	▼	▼
	\$0.57						
	Refined sugar (W)						
	USD 1.06	-1	2	-2	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.06						
Ahuachapán El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)						
	USD 1.84	22	74	43	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.84						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.39	0	-3	2	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.39						
La Unión El Salvador	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.43	0	-9	1	▲	▼	▲
	\$0.43						
San Miguel El Salvador	Beans (Red) (W)						
	USD 1.75	13	-	-	▲	-	-
	\$1.75						
	Beans (Seda Red) (W)						
	USD 1.91	14	-	-	▲	-	-
	\$1.91						
San Salvador El Salvador	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.39	-2	-11	-3	▲	▼	▲
	\$0.39						
	Beans (Red)						
	USD 1.98	22	55	39	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.98						
San Salvador El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red)						
	USD 1.85	6	24	12	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.85						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	USD 0.55	0	0	14	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.55						
San Vicente El Salvador	Rice (10% Broken)						
	USD 1.10	0	11	9	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.10						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.39	4	-6	1	▲	▼	▲
	\$0.39						
Santa Ana El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)						
	USD 1.86	23	74	44	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.86						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.39	-3	-8	0	▲	▼	▲
	\$0.39						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Usulután El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)						
	USD 1.98	19	57	38	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.98						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.42	-2	-8	2	▲	▼	▲
	\$0.42						
Guatemala City Guatemala	Diesel						
	GTQ 4.05	9	-28	-	▲	▼	-
	\$0.54						
	Gasoline						
	GTQ 5.07	15	-23	-	▲	▼	-
	\$0.67						
Cap Haitien Haiti	Beans (Black)						
	HTG 253.53	-20	53	81	▼	▲	▲
	\$2.37						
	Maize Meal						
	HTG 108.03	-10	93	166	▼	▲	▲
	\$1.01						
Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 184.92	6	8	68	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.73						
	Refined sugar						
	HTG 127.87	-17	29	62	▼	▲	▲
	\$1.19						
Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 110.23	0	13	55	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.03						
Beans (Black)	HTG 257.21	-5	49	98	▲	▲	▲
	\$2.40						
Maize Meal	HTG 68.89	4	-6	61	▲	▼	▲
	\$0.64						
Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 179.64	8	33	83	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.68						
Refined sugar	HTG 183.72	25	79	95	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.71						
Wheat Flour	HTG 67.06	-7	16	58	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.63						
Beans (Black)	HTG 239.57	25	67	92	▲	▲	▲
	\$2.24						
Maize Meal	HTG 80.47	36	22	76	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.75						
Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 175.67	4	21	60	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.64						

Food and Fuel Price Trends		Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Central America and Caribbean	Jacmel	Refined sugar						
	Haiti	HTG 132.28	0	33	69	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.23						
		Rice (4% Broken)						
		HTG 99.21	0	13	56	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.93						
		Wheat Flour						
		HTG 66.14	0	4	12	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.62						
	Jeremie	Beans (Black)						
	Haiti	HTG 238.47	11	85	117	▲	▲	▲
		\$2.23						
		Maize Meal						
		HTG 85.74	-20	76	128	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.80						
		Refined Vegetable Oil						
		HTG 196.48	7	49	75	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.83						
		Refined sugar						
		HTG 131.54	25	38	64	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.23						
		Wheat Flour						
		HTG 64.30	4	-10	34	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.60						
	Port-au-Prince	Beans (Black)						
	Haiti	HTG 246.18	8	91	107	▲	▲	▲
		\$2.30						
		Maize Meal						
		HTG 75.32	-1	37	81	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.70						
		Refined Vegetable Oil						
		HTG 198.13	2	50	97	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.85						
		Refined sugar						
		HTG 113.91	14	55	70	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.06						
		Rice (4% Broken)						
		HTG 110.23	2	23	82	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.03						
		Wheat Flour						
		HTG 73.49	-6	33	76	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.69						
	Tegucigalpa	Beans (Red)						
	Honduras	HNL 41.39	17	64	53	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.69						
		Maize Grain (White)						
		HNL 11.24	0	15	16	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.46						
		Rice (4% Broken)						
		HNL 20.57	2	3	3	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.84						
Central America and Caribbean	Mexico City	Beans (Black) (W)						
	Mexico	MXN 25.00	-7	39	44	▼	▲	▲
		\$1.12						
		Beans (Red) (W)						
		MXN 24.25	-3	40	34	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.09						
		Eggs (Fresh, White) (W)						
		MXN 30.00	-6	30	49	▼	▲	▲
		\$1.35						
		Maize Grain (White) (W)						
		MXN 6.20	-1	-2	8	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.28						
		Refined Vegetable Oil (W)						
		MXN 26.00	-7	8	23	▼	▲	▲
		\$1.17						
		Refined sugar (W)						
		MXN 17.67	1	17	33	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.79						
		Rice (10% Broken) (W)						
		MXN 21.00	-6	23	39	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.94						
	Managua	Beans (Red) (W)						
	Nicaragua	NIO 59.72	16	116	97	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.77						
		Beans (Tinto) (W)						
		NIO 59.48	17	116	100	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.76						
		Maize Grain (White) (W)						
		NIO 13.33	4	20	12	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.40						
		Rice (20% Broken) (W)						
		NIO 28.44	-1	3	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.84						
		Rice (4% Broken) (W)						
		NIO 31.64	-2	7	12	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.94						
		Sorghum (White) (W)						
		NIO 13.06	5	5	16	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.39						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Faizabad Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)						
	AFN 66.00	-2	13	25	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.86						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 36.13	-3	27	30	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.47						
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 27.43	-12	7	13	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.36						
Hirat Afghanistan	Diesel						
	AFN 31.50	-4	-33	-23	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.41						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	AFN 107.90	4	38	47	▶	▲	▲
	\$1.40						
	Rice (Low Grade)						
	AFN 42.00	4	31	31	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.54						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 23.00	-1	-6	-3	▶	▼	▶
	\$0.30						
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 25.03	0	5	31	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.32						
Jalalabad Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)						
	AFN 31.25	0	-16	-4	▶	▼	▶
	\$0.41						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 32.50	-6	11	31	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.42						
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 28.50	-3	10	24	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.37						
Kabul Afghanistan	Diesel						
	AFN 37.25	2	-22	-13	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.48						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	AFN 109.00	15	61	43	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.41						
	Rice (Low Grade)						
	AFN 46.25	-5	-15	-17	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.60						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 35.00	-2	30	43	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.45						
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 30.75	-7	28	29	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.40						
Kandahar Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)						
	AFN 38.25	0	20	27	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.50						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Kandahar Afghanistan	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 34.33	-6	32	41	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.45						
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 29.63	2	30	21	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.38						
Maimana Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)						
	AFN 45.00	0	0	10	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.58						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 32.25	-5	25	34	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.42						
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 25.50	-9	13	14	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.33						
Mazar-e-Sharif Afghanistan	Diesel						
	AFN 38.00	1	-22	-8	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.49						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	AFN 105.50	-2	26	32	▶	▲	▲
	\$1.37						
	Rice (Low Grade)						
	AFN 45.00	1	2	14	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.58						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 32.00	-3	32	42	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.42						
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 25.50	-7	17	21	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.33						
Nili Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)						
	AFN 72.00	1	1	9	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.93						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 37.75	-2	9	17	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.49						
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 34.00	0	13	14	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.44						
Karachi Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)						
	PKR 94.45	2	10	24	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.57						
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)						
	PKR 69.19	1	14	38	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.42						
	Wheat Flour						
	PKR 55.88	4	21	33	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.34						
	Wheat Grain						
	PKR 45.00	2	16	25	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.27						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Lahore Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)						
	PKR 56.66	0	-1	0	►	►	►
	\$0.34						
	Wheat Flour						
	PKR 49.75	23	23	34	►	►	►
	\$0.30						
	Wheat Grain						
	PKR 41.30	0	19	25	►	►	►
	\$0.25						
Multan Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)						
	PKR 91.51	3	4	18	►	►	►
	\$0.55						
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)						
	PKR 64.91	2	19	47	►	►	►
	\$0.39						
	Wheat Flour						
	PKR 49.44	23	23	41	►	►	►
	\$0.30						
	Wheat Grain						
Peshawar Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)						
	PKR 86.53	0	3	16	►	►	►
	\$0.52						
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)						
	PKR 70.00	0	19	48	►	►	►
	\$0.42						
	Wheat Flour						
	PKR 51.64	12	21	36	►	►	►
	\$0.31						
	Wheat Grain						
Quetta Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)						
	PKR 94.91	0	16	68	►	►	►
	\$0.58						
	Wheat Flour						
	PKR 53.61	12	25	33	►	►	►
	\$0.32						

Central Asia and Yemen

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
MAIZE							
Gulf of Mexico	Maize						
United States	(Yellow No. 2)						
	USD 0.15	3	-24	-16	►	▼	▼
	\$0.15						
Randfontein	Maize						
South Africa	(Yellow)						
(SAFEX)	ZAR 2.58	0	-9	-1	►	▼	►
	\$0.15						
	Maize						
	(White)						
	ZAR 2.47	-4	-13	-14	►	▼	▼
	\$0.14						
Up River	Maize						
Argentina	ARS 10.38	2	-18	-15	►	▼	▼
	\$0.15						
RICE							
Bangkok	Rice						
Thailand	(100% B)						
	THB 16.68	0	23	21	►	▲	▲
	\$0.54						
	Rice						
	(AI Super)						
	THB 13.51	-1	14	21	►	▲	▲
	\$0.43						
Hanoi	Rice						
Vietnam	(5% broken)						
	VND 10,453	3	25	25	►	▲	▲
	\$0.45						
SORGHUM							
Gulf of Mexico	Sorghum (Yellow No. 2)						
United States	USD 0.17	-2	5	-4	►	▲	►
	\$0.17						
SOYBEANS							
Gulf of Mexico	Soybeans						
United States	USD 0.23	6	-1	-7	▲	►	▼
	\$0.23						
SUGAR							
Caribbean	Sugar (Raw)						
(Average)	USD 0.37	3	29	17	►	▲	▲
	\$0.37						

International

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		

WHEAT

Saryagash	Milling Wheat						
Kazakhstan	KZT 102.25	-11	32	69	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.26						
Black Sea (Average)	Milling Wheat						
	USD 0.21	-8	3	6	▼	►	▲
	\$0.21						
Eastern States	Wheat (ASW)						
Australia (standard)	AUD 0.33	-14	-9	-4	▼	▼	►
	\$0.23						
Gulf of Mexico	Wheat						
United States	No. 2, Hard Red Winter	-3	-5	-6	►	▼	▼
	USD 0.22						
	\$0.22						
Gulf of Mexico	Wheat						
United States	No. 2, Soft Red Winter	-5	-10	-2	▼	▼	►
	USD 0.20						
	\$0.20						
Randfontein	Wheat Grain						
South Africa (SAFEX)	ZAR 5.25	-5	16	22	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.31						
Rouën	Wheat						
France	(Grade 1)	-5	-3	5	▼	►	▲
	EUR 0.19						
	\$0.21						
St. Lawrence	Wheat						
Canada	(CWRS)	0	-1	-1	►	►	►
	CAD 0.32						
	\$0.24						
Up River	Wheat						
Argentina	(Trigo Pan)	1	-1	6	►	►	▲
	ARS 16.73						
	\$0.24						

CRUDE OIL

WTI	Crude Oil*						
United States	USD 38.30	34	-30	-31	▲	▼	▼
	\$38.30						
Brent	Crude Oil*						
Northern Sea	USD 39.93	29	-37	-33	▲	▼	▼
	\$39.93						
Dubai	Crude Oil*						
Persian Gulf	USD 40.14	27	-35	-30	▲	▼	▼
	\$40.14						

*reported in \$/bbl

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		

Figure 14. Millet prices in West Africa (2013 - 2020)

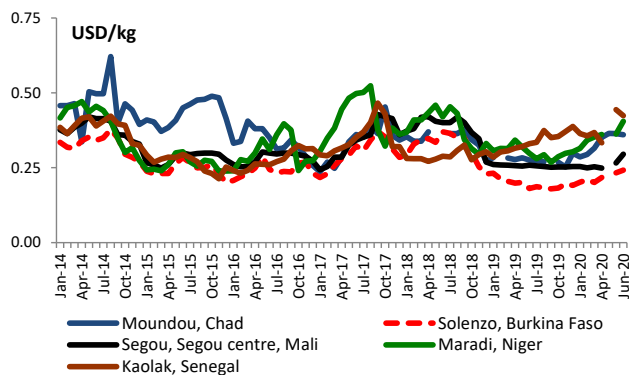


Figure 15. Sorghum prices in West Africa (2014 - 2020)

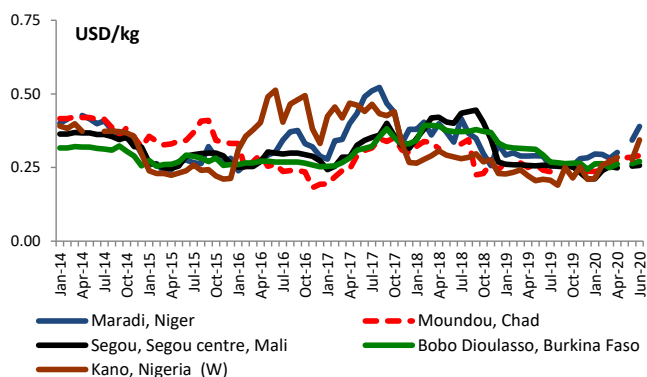


Figure 16. Maize prices in West Africa (2014 - 2020)

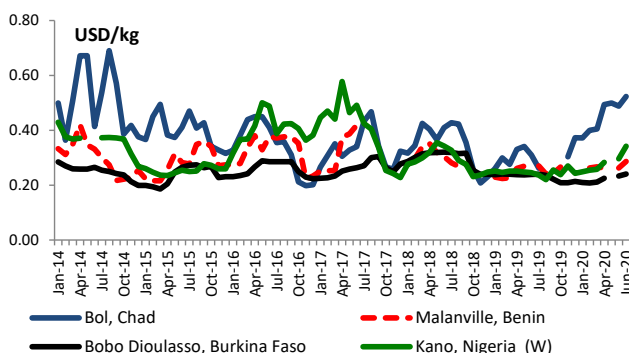
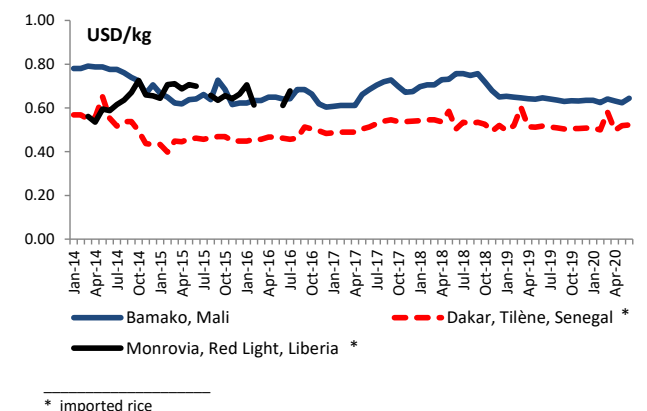


Figure 17. Rice prices in West Africa (2014 - 2020)



Sources of prices in West Africa: Information System on agricultural markets (SIMA) Niger, Agricultural Market Observatory (OMA) Mali, Burkina Faso SONAGESS, Information System market (SIM) in Senegal and FEWS NET.

Figure 18. Dry bean prices in East Africa (2014 - 2020)

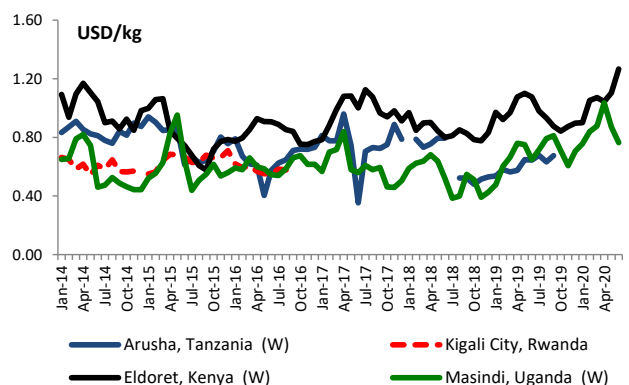
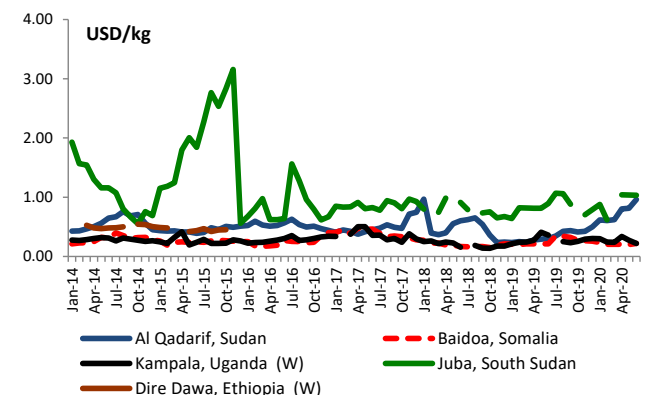


Figure 19. Sorghum prices in East Africa (2014 - 2020)



The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex 2 provides price trends for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

Figure 20. Maize prices in surplus areas of East Africa (2014 - 2020)

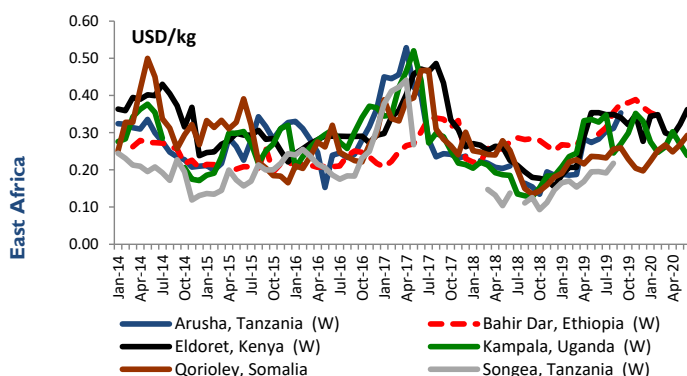
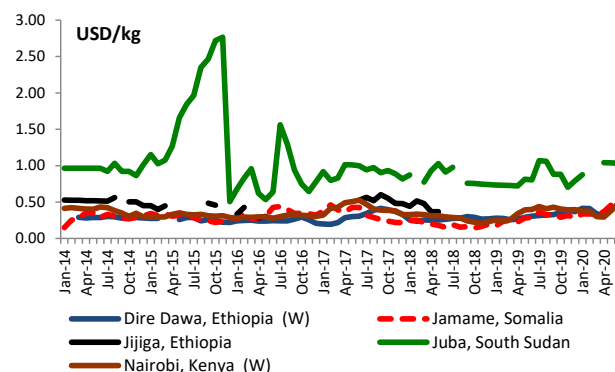


Figure 21. Maize prices in deficit areas of East Africa (2013 - 2019)



Sources of prices in East Africa: Food and Agriculture Market Information System (FAMIS) FSTS/FEWS NET in Somalia, Uganda Bureau of Statistics and Farmgain, Tanzania Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM), Ethiopia Grain Trade Enterprise (EGTE), Ministry of Agriculture of Kenya, Arid Lands Resource Management Project (ALRMP), SIFSIA, WFP VAM and

Figure 22. White maize prices in Southern Africa (2014 - 2020)

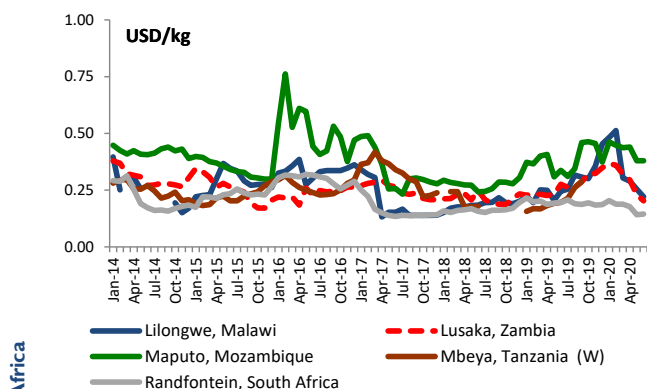


Figure 23. Bean and cowpea prices in Southern Africa (2014 - 2020)

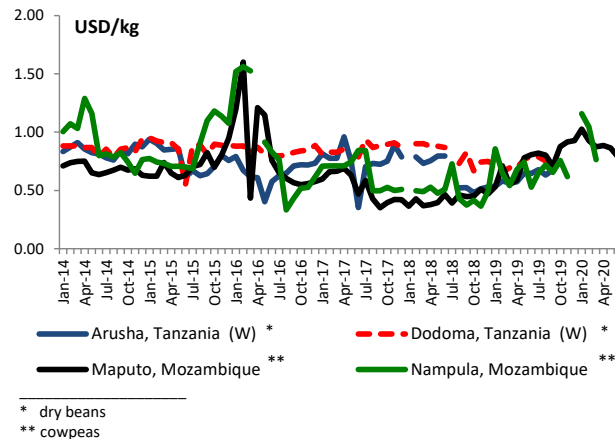
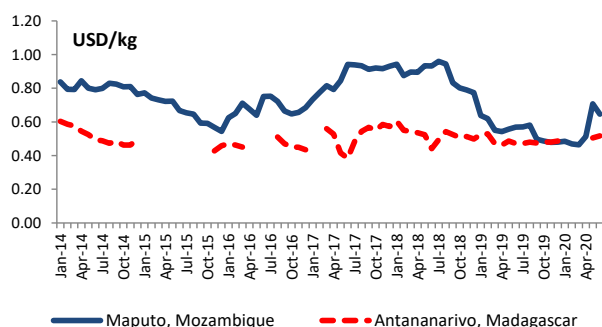


Figure 24. Imported rice prices in Southern Africa (2014 - 2020)



Sources of prices in Southern Africa: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Water Development of Malawi, Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM) of Tanzania, Observatoire du Riz of Madagascar, Ministry of Agriculture of Mozambique, Central Statistics Office of Zambia, SAFEX, WFP and FEWS NET.

Figure 25. White maize prices in Central America (2014 - 2020)

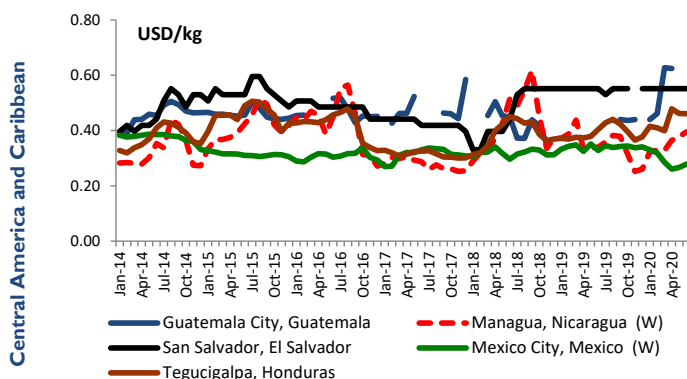


Figure 26. Dry bean prices in Central America (2014 - 2020)

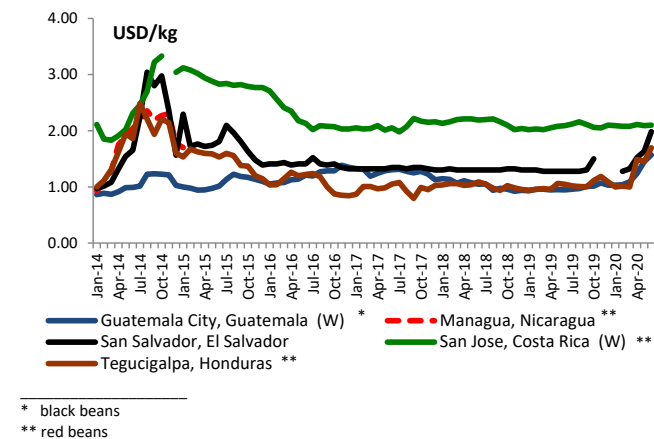


Figure 27. Imported rice prices in Haiti (2014 - 2020)

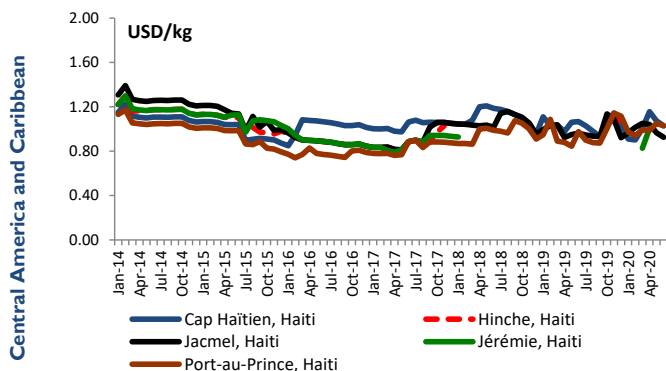
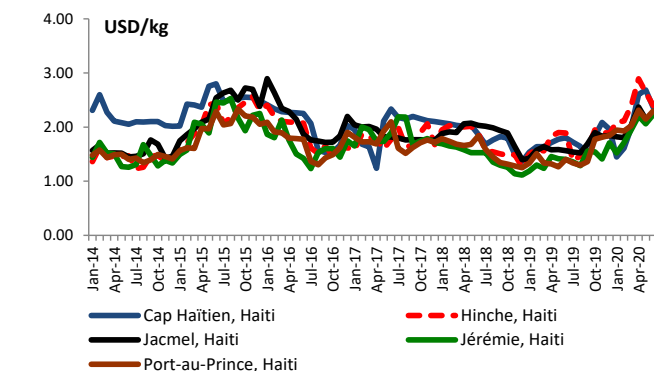


Figure 28. Black bean prices in Haiti (2014 - 2020)



Sources of prices in Central America and Caribbean: Coordination nationale de la sécurité alimentaire (CNSA) and FEWS NET, MAL, Dirección General de Economía Agropecuaria (DGEA), Sistema de Información de Mercados Productos Agrícolas de Honduras (SIMPAH), Secretaría de Economía de México, and Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación de Guatemala (MAGA).

Figure 29. Wheat grain prices in Central Asia (2014 - 2020)

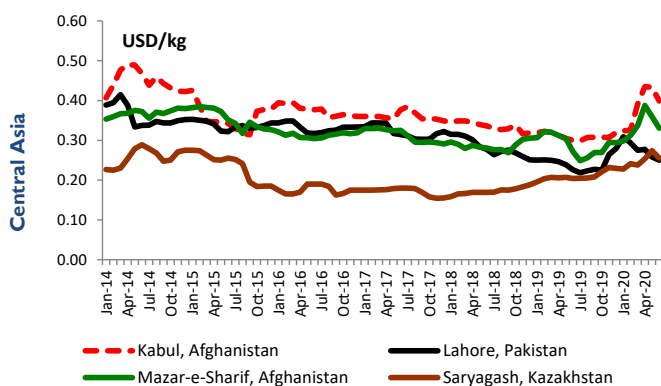
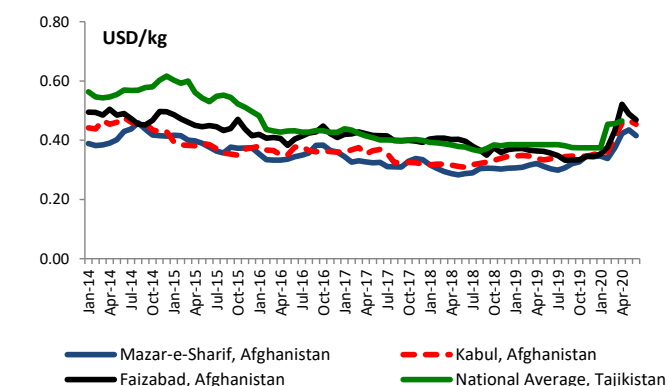


Figure 30. Wheat flour prices in Central Asia (2014 - 2020)



Sources of prices in Central Asia: Afghanistan, WFP and FEWS NET.